# Cabinet Member for Education & Learning Decisions



**Chief Executive** 

Joanna Killian

Date & time Thursday, 19 May 2022 at 12.45 pm Place

Committee Room, Woodhatch Place, Cockshot Hill, Reigate, RH2 8EF **Contact** Angela Guest

angela.guest@surreycc.gov.uk

a convet this agondo or the ottached peners in

If you would like a copy of this agenda or the attached papers in another format, eg large print or braille, or another language please email angela.guest@surreycc.gov.uk.

This meeting will be held in public. If you would like to attend and you have any special requirements, please contact Angela Guest at angela.guest@surreycc.gov.uk.

Cabinet Member Denise Turner-Stewart

Page 1 of 3

### 1 DECLARATIONS OF INTEREST

All Members present are required to declare, at this point in the meeting or as soon as possible thereafter

- i. Any disclosable pecuniary interests and / or
- ii. Other interests arising under the Code of Conduct in respect of any item(s) of business being considered at this meeting

### NOTES:

- Members are reminded that they must not participate in any item where they have a disclosable pecuniary interest
- As well as an interest of the Member, this includes any interest, of which the Member is aware, that relates to the Member's spouse or civil partner (or any person with whom the Member is living as a spouse or civil partner)
- Members with a significant personal interest may participate in the discussion and vote on that matter unless that interest could be reasonably regarded as prejudicial.

### 2 PROCEDURAL MATTERS

### a Members' Questions

The deadline for Members' questions is 12pm four working days before the meeting (13/05/2022).

### b Public Questions

The deadline for public questions is seven days before the meeting (12/05/2022).

### c Petitions

The deadline for petitions was 14 days before the meeting, and no petitions have been received.

### 3 ENHANCED ANNUAL POST 16 POLICY STATEMENT

(Pages 5 - 52)

This report outlines the rationale for the proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement, incorporating travel assistance for pupils aged 16-19 and 19-25. In line with statutory requirements, and subject to agreement by the Cabinet Member, the Post 16 Policy Statement will be published on 31 May 2022.

Joanna Killian Chief Executive Published: Wednesday, 11 May 2022

### MOBILE TECHNOLOGY AND FILMING – ACCEPTABLE USE

Those attending for the purpose of reporting on the meeting may use social media or mobile devices in silent mode to send electronic messages about the progress of the public parts of the meeting. To support this, Council has wifi available for visitors – please ask at reception for details.

Anyone is permitted to film, record or take photographs at council meetings with the Chairman's consent. Please liaise with the council officer listed in the agenda prior to the start of the meeting so that the Chairman can grant permission and those attending the meeting can be made aware of any filming taking place.

Use of mobile devices, including for the purpose of recording or filming a meeting, is subject to no interruptions, distractions or interference being caused to the PA or Induction Loop systems, or any general disturbance to proceedings. The Chairman may ask for mobile devices to be switched off in these circumstances.

It is requested that if you are not using your mobile device for any of the activities outlined above, it be switched off or placed in silent mode during the meeting to prevent interruptions and interference with PA and Induction Loop systems.

Thank you for your co-operation

This page is intentionally left blank

### SURREY COUNTY COUNCIL

MS DENISE TURNER- STEWART, CABINET MEMBER FOR EDUCATION AND LEARNING

DATE: 19 May 2022



LEAD OFFICER: RACHAEL WARDELL, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CHILDREN, FAMILIES AND LEARNING

SUBJECT: ENHANCED ANNUAL POST 16 POLICY STATEMENT

ORGANISATIONSTRATEGYGrowing A Sustainable Economy So Everyone Can Benefit/PRIORITYTackling Health Inequality/Enabling A Greener Future/AREA:Empowering Communities

#### SUMMARY OF ISSUE:

On 26 April 2022, Cabinet agreed updates to the Home to School Travel Assistance (H2S TA) policy for children and young people in mainstream schools and pupils attending specialist schools for children with additional needs (SEND). Cabinet agreed the recommendation that the Council produces an enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement and delegated authority to the Cabinet Member for Education and Learning to approve the Statement. Cabinet also agreed that for a young person aged 16 to 19 years who is eligible for travel assistance, the assistance normally offered in the first instance will be in the form of a Post 16 Policy Statement, incorporating travel assistance for pupils aged 16-19 and 19-25. In line with statutory requirements, and subject to agreement by the Cabinet Member, the Post 16 Policy Statement will be published on 31 May 2022.

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS:**

It is recommended that the Cabinet Member

1. Approves the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement

### **REASON FOR RECOMMENDATIONS:**

Home to school travel assistance helps children and young people get to and from their education setting. This comes in several different forms, such as independent travel training (ITT), mileage re-imbursement, bikeability\*, driving lessons and taxi, minibus and coach services. For young people aged 16 to 19, H2S TA supports them, by exception, to travel to their school or college and for young adults aged 19 to 25 where they continue to attend an education or training provision and have an Education Health and Care Plan (EHCP).

\*Bikeability is a national scheme which encourages young people to undertake funded cycle training with a view to improving their independence and road knowledge, enabling them the freedom to cycle

The enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement sets out the way in which the Council discharges its statutory and discretionary powers and responsibilities in relation to school and college transport assistance available for pupils aged 16 to 25 years of age, both with and without additional needs. While Surrey County Council will continue to support those who most need help, the Council must also manage increasing costs and demand within the overall resources available. In line with the proposals agreed by Cabinet on 26 April 2022, the proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement (Annex A) will increase the options for young people who qualify for discretionary H2S TA, encourage people to use environmentally friendly travel and support independent travel (including the introduction of a Post 16 bursary) as a means of preparing young people for adulthood. The Statement also highlights travel options available to young people who are not eligible for funded assistance from the Council.

### **Executive Summary:**

### Background

- Surrey County Council's ambition is for young people to live, learn and grow up locally. Home to school travel assistance not only helps young people get to and from their educational setting, it can also support them to become more independent and prepared for adulthood. Cabinet agreed to a number of changes to the Council's H2STA policy on 26 April 2022 in order to meet these ambitions for children and young people. The refreshed H2STA policy approved by Cabinet moves toward a travel assistance model that promotes inclusion, independence, sustainability and Surrey's greener future agenda. The report is available here: <u>Cabinet Report- HOME</u> <u>TO SCHOOL COLLEGE TRAVEL ASSISTANCE POLICY REFRESH.pdf</u> (surreycc.gov.uk)
- 2. In light of this, and taking account of the public consultation and equality impact assessment, Cabinet also agreed that where the Council assesses a young person aged 16 to 19 years as eligible for travel assistance under its policy, the assistance offered in the first instance will be in the form of a Post 16 transport bursary to support families and young people to make their own transport arrangements, unless due to severity of need or a requirement for specialist transport means this is not appropriate. Parents and young people have the right to appeal. In the public consultation, there were more respondents in favour of this proposal than against.
- 3. In order to ensure there is regular review and transparency regarding the Council's intention to use its discretionary powers for Post 16 travel assistance, Cabinet also agreed that the Council will produce an enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement, to be reviewed and republished annually by 31 May of each year. While the public consultation was divided over support for this proposal, on the basis that it will give greater clarity to young people, parents and carers about the travel assistance available Post 16, the proposal was agreed by Cabinet.
- 4. Finally, Cabinet delegated authority to the Cabinet Member for Education and Learning to approve the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement. This was on the grounds that the Cabinet Member has responsibility for Post 16 transport and it is a more efficient use of Cabinet time.

5. This report enables the Cabinet Member to approve the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement and discharge that delegated authority on behalf of Cabinet.

### Rationale for agreeing the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement (Annex A)

### Statutory compliance

- The proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement meets the Council's statutory requirements for transport and travel assistance to school or college for students aged 16-19 and students aged 19-25. These responsibilities are set out in the Department for Education's 'Post-16 transport and travel support to education and training: Statutory guidance for local authorities (January 2019) <u>Post-16 transport and travel support to education and travel support to education and training (publishing.service.gov.uk)</u>.
- 7. The Council has a duty under section 508AA of the Education Act 1996 to prepare and publish an annual transport policy statement specifying the arrangements for the provision of transport, or otherwise, that the Council considers necessary to make to facilitate the attendance of all persons of sixth form age receiving education or training. This duty applies to young people of sixth form age and young people continuing on a course started before their 19th birthday. The statement must also set out support with transport costs or transport provision available from schools and colleges in the local authority's area and details of other concessionary fares, discounts, subsidies or travel cards that are available. The Council has a separate statutory duty under section 508G of the Act to publish an annual policy statement setting out any transport and travel assistance arrangements for young adults aged 19 to 25 with Education Health and Care Plans and any other travel concessions provided to this group. The policy statements must be published by 31 May each year. The proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement relates to both sixth form provision and relevant young adults.
- 8. The proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement will play an important role in supporting young people's participation in education and training. By publishing this Statement annually by 31 May, the Council will enable young people to take reasonable account of the arrangements available when choosing between different education and training options.

### Promoting independence and preparation for adulthood

- 9. As highlighted previously in this report, Cabinet agreed changes to the H2S TA policy to increase the range of transport options offered to children and young people who are eligible, promote inclusion and independence, support preparations for adulthood and be more financially sustainable. As financial assistance for transport does not always continue into adulthood, it is crucial that young people are equipped with the skills and capabilities to travel independently as they get older.
- 10. The proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement will support independent travel wherever possible and appropriate. It will promote independent travel training as well as other forms of independent and environmentally sustainable travel agreed by Cabinet such as collection points, cycling and shared transport.

- 11. The proposed Statement also introduces the change agreed by Cabinet on 26 April regarding a Post 16 transport bursary. Where the Council assesses a young person aged 16 to 19 years as eligible for travel assistance under its policy, the assistance offered in the first instance will be in the form of a Post 16 transport bursary to support families and young people to make their own transport arrangements, unless severity of need or a requirement for specialist transport means this is not appropriate. Parents and young people will have the right to appeal.
- 12. For those young people assessed as not eligible for funded travel assistance from the Council, the Statement also highlights environmentally sustainable travel options available to young people to enable them to travel independently to school or college to access education.

### CONSULTATION:

- 13. The Council proactively engaged with parents, carers, schools and colleges and other stakeholders on the proposed changes to its H2STA policy. A public consultation of 28 working days on the proposals was launched on 22 February 2022 and concluded on Tuesday 31 March 2022, alongside a number of virtual events with parents and carers and Family Voice Surrey and scrutiny by the Children, Families, Lifelong Learning and Culture Select Committee.
- 14. The two key proposals subject to consultation that affect the delivery of travel assistance for eligible pupils aged 16-25 were the production of an enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement and the proposal to introduce a Post 16 bursary. Cabinet took account of the consultation responses and Select Committee recommendations and approved these two proposals on 26 April 2022.

### **RISK MANAGEMENT AND IMPLICATIONS:**

- 15. The Council's enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement is a county-wide policy which will apply equally to all districts and boroughs and electoral divisions. The policy and the practice that results from it are intended to be consistent across all districts and boroughs and should enable greater consistency of practice and equity of provision of home to school travel assistance for pupils aged 16-25. It will encourage the use of more environmentally sustainable forms of transport, supporting young people to walk, cycle and use public transport such as local buses and trains.
- 16. The Council's Legal Services has provided expert advice and guidance throughout the development of the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement to ensure that it is compliant with statutory requirements. The publication of the Statement by 31 May 2022 will implement travel arrangements that are predictable for the family and young person and for which they can reasonably prepare.

### Financial and value for money implications:

17. Surrey County Council currently provides significant discretionary home to school travel provision for children with additional needs and some discretionary provision for mainstream children.

- 18. As of 22/23 the H2STA budgets for children in mainstream settings, those with additional needs and those attending alternative provisions are £40.8m. Due to current pressures within the service, the outturn for 21/22 was an overspend of £5m.
- 19. This variance came about as a result of increases in both the number of pupils being transported, and the costs of routes since September 2021. Increases in pupil numbers have begun to slow, but the cost of routes is continuing to rise meaning the full year effect of these pressures could be more than the current £4.8m in 22/23.
- 20. The actions that were agreed by Cabinet on 26 April 2022 will assist in mitigating the current financial pressure.
- 21. The changes to the H2S TA policy agreed by Cabinet are part of a suite of proposals to improve children's educational experiences in the County. The proposed enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement is one of these measures to improve young people's educational experiences, with cost containment being an anticipated benefit.

#### Section 151 Officer commentary:

- 22. Although significant progress has been made to improve the Council's financial position, the medium-term financial outlook beyond 2022/23 remains uncertain. With no clarity on central government funding in the medium term, our working assumption is that financial resources will continue to be constrained, as they have been for the majority of the past decade. This places an onus on the Council to continue to consider issues of financial sustainability as a priority in order to ensure stable provision of services in the medium term.
- 23. As such, the Section 151 Officer supports the recommendations of this report. The current pressures on the Home to School transport budgets are significant and this enhanced policy statement should support the Council's overall financial stability.

#### Legal implications – Monitoring Officer:

- 24. The Education Act 1996 (as amended) sets out the Council's duties and powers to provide home to school/college transport and travel assistance in relation to preschool children, children of compulsory school age, students of sixth form age (16-19) and adult learners with education health and care plans up to the age of 25. In exercising these functions, the Council must have regard to statutory guidance (see paragraph 28 below).
- 25. In summary:
  - The Council is required to publish an annual policy statement specifying the arrangements for the provision of transport that the Council considers necessary to facilitate the attendance of all persons of sixth form age receiving education or training. There is no requirement that any travel assistance provided to 16-19 learners must be free of charge.
  - In the case of adult learners (aged 19 or over), the Council is required to make such transport arrangements as are necessary, including in particular, for students aged 19 to 25 with EHCPs attending further education colleges

or in residential education further education colleges and must publish an annual policy statement. If assistance with transport is considered necessary for an individual learner, it must be provided free of charge.

- The Council is required to have regard to statutory guidance in discharging its functions in relation to school and college transport. Statutory guidance on transport for post 16 students is given in "Post-16 transport and travel support to education and training".
- 26. The statutory guidance advises that the sixth form age transport policy statement is intended to inform young people, in years 11, 12 and 13, and their parents about what transport arrangements and support are available locally. The statement should be a single point of reference providing information about transport arrangements to all types of provision, including arrangements made by bodies other than the local authority, including local transport providers. The statement must set out what the local authority's overall transport policy is in regard to young people and should include the rationale behind the policy. It is important that the local authority does not differentiate between providers or institutions in its arrangements. Arrangements to support learners undertaking apprenticeships and traineeships should also be set out in the transport policy statement. The transport policy statement should be clear and provide sufficient detail about the transport arrangements and support provided to inform young people in making their post-16 choices. Young people should be provided with information through the transport policy statement about who is eligible for transport support and how and when they should apply for support. Clear signposting from the statement should point young people to sources of further information, for example local authority, college or transport provider websites or contact details. Additionally, the policy statement must include full details of how a young person or parent can appeal if they disagree with a local authority's decision and further avenues of complaint open to them if they remain dissatisfied following completion of the local procedure
- 27. The transport policy statement must be published by the local authority by 31st May each year and must be clearly dated showing the academic year to which it applies.
- 28. The duties under section 509F and 508G of the Education Act 1996 apply to all local authorities in England in respect of arrangements for adults aged 19 and over, who started their programme of learning after their 19th birthday. The statutory guidance states that the legislation recognises that it is important that decisions on whether local authority arranged transport for this age group is necessary, sits at a local level and the flexibility of the extent of an individual policy lies with individual local authorities. Where local authorities do decide that it is necessary for them to provide transport, this must be provided free of charge, however, the legislation also gives local authorities the flexibility to contribute to, fund or charge for other transport solutions where it wishes. Local authorities must prepare a transport policy statement by the end of May each year setting out any transport or other arrangements that it proposes to make for that academic year in respect of adults aged under 25 with EHC plans under the 508F duty.

29. An Equality Impact Assessment was undertaken for the proposed changes to the H2S TA policy and taken into account by Cabinet as part of decision-making on 26 April 2022. In considering the policy statement, the Public Sector Equality Duty under the Equality Act 2010 must be considered. This requires that there is due regard to the need to advance equality of opportunity for people with protected characteristics, foster good relations between such groups and eliminate unlawful discrimination. These matters are dealt with below in this report and in the Equality Impact Assessment appended. The transport policy statement for students of sixth form age must specifically consider the needs of young people with special educational needs and disabilities should be specifically considered and the arrangements in place for this group must be documented in the transport policy statement

### Equalities and diversity:

- 30. A full Equality Impact Assessment on the changes to the refreshed Home to School Travel Assistance Policy was presented to the Cabinet on 26 April 2022. Based on the 'Age' protected characteristic, it was identified that the introduction of the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement and Post 16 bursaries would have both positive and negative impacts for young people aged 16 to 25.
- 31. The main benefit of moving to a greater focus on independent travel is equipping young people with long-term skills and independence to access social, educational, employment and leisure opportunities. In addition, providing bursaries will support young people and families to make their own travel arrangements to their education setting that works best for them.
- 32. Through our strategy and investment plans for local education placement provision, this will also incentivise more children and young people to access education closer to the communities in which they live, as well as reducing demand for travel assistance.
- 33. Under the terms of the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement, there will be some young people who have received services to date that may have their services withdrawn, subject to appropriate notice periods. This may lead to challenges in young people accessing their education setting and impacts on health and wellbeing from disruption to their existing service provision.
- 34. The mitigations the Council will put in place will be:
- Communicating and engaging with affected young people and their families to inform them of the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement, including the bursary scheme, ahead of the new academic year in September 2022;
- Co-producing a new guide with Family Voice Surrey for parents, carers and professionals who work with children and families that sets out the H2STA policy in plain English, including the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement, subject to the Cabinet Member's decision;
- Engaging families and other stakeholders as the Post 16 bursary offer is implemented to review its effectiveness;

- Continuing, as part of the Council's placement strategy, to develop and extend the local Post 16 offer for both pupils with and without SEND to provide sufficient provision in Surrey;
- Where appropriate, working with schools, colleges and families during the summer term and the new academic year to develop and enable independent travel opportunities. This includes promoting Independent Travel Training, and other travel assistance options, for Post 16 students.
- 35. In some cases, the Council recognises that some Post 16 students with complex needs will continue to require some form of support from the H2S TA service. The Council will exercise its discretion to establish what travel assistance might be needed based on needs, age and circumstances of young people and their families.

### Other implications:

The potential implications for the following Council priorities and policy areas have been considered. Where the impact is potentially significant a summary of the issues is set out in detail below.

| Area assessed:   | Direct Implications:  |
|--|---|
| Corporate Parenting/Looked After<br>Children   | Looked after children will be supported with safe<br>and suitable travel assistance. They will be eligible<br>for the range of travel assistance options, including<br>independent travel training, supporting them to<br>prepare for adulthood.  |
| Safeguarding responsibilities for vulnerable children and adults                               | The Council will continue to ensure that, where it<br>provides home to school transport for a young<br>person, it is safe and that young people on<br>transport continue to be safeguarded. This<br>includes reviewing arrangements where a young<br>person's behaviour on transport potentially risks<br>harm to themselves and others in a vehicle<br>including the driver. |
| Environmental sustainability   | The Council's policy will encourage the use of<br>more environmentally sustainable forms of<br>transport, supporting young people to walk, cycle<br>and use public transport such as local buses and<br>trains.   |
| Compliance against net-zero<br>emissions target and future climate<br>compatibility/resilience | As above.   |
| Public Health  | Walking and cycling are healthy travel options and promoting independence provides mental health benefits.  |

### WHAT HAPPENS NEXT:

Subject to decision making, the enhanced annual Post 16 Policy Statement will be published by 31 May 2022 and communicated widely to young people and their families through the Surrey Local Offer, through schools and colleges and directly with families.

Subject to decision making, the Statement will be implemented for academic year 2022/23 which begins in September 2022.

-----

#### Contact Officer:

Eamonn Gilbert, Assistant Director (Children, Families and Lifelong Learning Commissioning)

Contact details: <a href="mailto:eamonn.gilbert@surreycc.gov.uk">eamonn.gilbert@surreycc.gov.uk</a>,

### Consulted:

Cabinet Cabinet Member for Education and Learning Director of Law and Governance Director of Commissioning Director of Education and Lifelong Learning

### Annexes:

Annex A: Equality Impact Assessment

#### Sources/background papers:

Transport to education and training for people aged 16 and over'

Post-16 transport and travel support to education and training (publishing.service.gov.uk)

### Annex A – Equality Impact Assessment

### HOME TO SCHOOL/COLLEGE TRAVEL ASSISTANCE POLICY REFRESH

### Did you use the EIA Screening Tool?

No

### 1. Explaining the matter being assessed

### Is this a:

• Change to an existing strategy or policy

### Summarise the strategy, policy, service(s), or function(s) being assessed. Describe current status followed by any changes that stakeholders would experience.

The home to school travel assistance (H2S TA) service helps children and young people to get to and from their education setting. This comes in several different forms, such as Independent Travel Training (ITT), mileage reimbursement, bikeability, driving lessons and taxi, minibus and coach services. The service supports children and young people of statutory school age (5 to 16 years) as well as a current policy to support children aged under 5 and young people aged 16 to 25.

In Surrey every day, around 10,000 children and young people access H2S TA services. The cost to the Council is £40m a year, and these have increased as a result of the Covid pandemic as well as increased demand. In addition, the Council faces significant challenges in securing appropriate transport provision due to a challenging local and national labour market and significant increases in fuel costs. This is making it difficult to ensure children and young people who most need our support get it at the right time against the backdrop of increasing demand.

The Council proposes to refresh its H2S TA policy in several key areas to reflect the ambitions we have for our children and young people while also managing the challenging context the service is operating in. The proposed changes include:

- Broadening the options for children and young people who qualify for H2S TA assistance, moving away from a reliance on solo taxi routes (when there is only one child or young person in the vehicle). Solo routes make up approximately one third of the spend on H2S TA. We propose to move towards travel assistance options used routinely by children and young people and communities such as buses and rail, where appropriate through ITT.
- Encourage people, where possible, to use environmentally friendly travel and transport. Greater use of green alternative travel options would help us mitigate the

impact of climate change, through better use of walking, cycling and bus and train routes and where possible, increasing the occupancy in vehicles.

1.

Ensure young people don't face a 'cliff edge' when they become adults. For young
people with additional needs, for example, their eligibility for transport is linked to their
Education and Health Care Plan (EHCP) and will expire at some point in the future. If
they are not supported through ITT to travel independently this can create isolation
and reduce access to employment as well.

2.

The proposed changes to the policy are:

- Broadening the range of travel assistance options on offer such as bikeability (cycling safely with confidence), driving lessons, access to TfL Oyster cards and ITT.
- Introducing collection points so pupils are collected from designated pick-up and dropoff locations.
- In a minority of journeys, the upper limit on journey times may be varied in order to make suitable and sufficient arrangements for all children. This means that in planning routes, the maximum time recommendations of 45 and 75 minutes would not, as it currently does, override all other considerations. It would allow children and young people who could potentially share transport to do so. Changing the measurement approach for determining Independent Travel Allowance from straight lines to road routes.
- Simplifying our approach to mileage reimbursement for parents and carers.
- Reducing the notice period for withdrawal of travel assistance, if a walking route becomes safe from keeping assistance in place until the end of the academic year down to four weeks. If a family's low-income status ends, travel assistance will be withdrawn at the end of the academic year.
- Withdrawing transport if errors were made in the initial assessment, with parents and carers having a right to appeal.
- Reducing discretionary travel assistance provision for under 5s to be provided for Reception aged children only (aged 4 and above).
- Providing guidance on operational processes and standards the council will follow if there is a medically trained Passenger Assistant to support children during their journey to school.
- Individual transport will only be provided in very specific circumstances which will mean more children sharing transport and accessing a wider range of travel assistance options. Extenuating circumstances will be linked to medical needs or where the child or young person is receiving funded bespoke one-to-one support in their education or training venues.
- Reviewing arrangements in circumstances where a child's behaviour potentially risks harm to themselves and others in a vehicle (including the driver). This will start with the needs of the child and what may need to change to support them to access transport more safely. If this is not viable, it is proposed parents/carers will be asked to accept a mileage allowance instead of transport being provided.
- Focusing travel assistance for eligible post-16 pupils on independent travel options, including the use of public transport, and introduction of a post-16 transport bursary to support young people and families to make their own travel arrangements. A post-16 policy statement will also be introduced and refreshed annually.
- Retaining a two-stage travel assistance appeals process, with membership of the panel at the second stage including council officers.
- Between 22 February 2022 and 31 March 2022, the council ran a public consultation on these proposals. 694 stakeholders responded to the consultation survey including parents and carers of children and young people with special educational needs and

disabilities (SEND), parents and carers of children and young people without SEND, education professionals, including school governors, and children and young people with and without SEND.

• In addition, five public engagement events were held. Participants included parents and carers of H2S TA service users and Family Voice Surrey. The Children, Families, Lifelong Learning and Culture Select Committee were also consulted on the proposals at their meeting on 7 April 2022.

This impact assessment has also been informed by data on H2S TA service users which is held on the Mobisoft Travel Centre system.

Based on this evidence, the protected characteristics most likely to be affected are:

- Age
- Disability

In addition, the key stakeholders who may be affected by these changes are:

- Children and young people of statutory and non-statutory school age
- Parents and carers
- Schools and colleges
- Transport providers

## How does your service proposal support the outcomes in <u>the Community</u> <u>Vision for Surrey 2030</u>?

- Everyone benefits from education, skills and employment opportunities that help them succeed in life
- Children and young people are safe and feel safe and confident
- Journeys across the county are easier, more predictable and safer

### Are there any specific geographies in Surrey where this will make an impact?

• County-wide

### **<u>2. Service Users / Residents</u>**

### Who may be affected by this activity?

There are 9 protected characteristics (Equality Act 2010) to consider in your proposal. These are:

- 1. Age including younger and older people
- 2. Disability
- 3. Gender reassignment
- 4. Pregnancy and maternity
- 5. Race including ethnic or national origins, colour or nationality
- 6. Religion or belief including lack of belief
- 7. Sex
- 8. Sexual orientation
- 9. Marriage/civil partnerships

Though not included in the Equality Act 2010, Surrey County Council recognises that there are other vulnerable groups which significantly contribute to inequality across the county and therefore they should also be considered within EIAs. If relevant, you will need to include information on the following vulnerable groups (Please **refer to the EIA guidance** if you are unclear as to what this is).

- Members/Ex members of armed forces
- Adult and young carers\*
- Those experiencing digital exclusion\*
- Those experiencing domestic abuse\*
- Those with education/training (literacy) needs
- Those experiencing homelessness\*
- Looked after children/Care leavers\*
- Those living in rural/urban areas
- Those experiencing socioeconomic disadvantage\*
- Out of work young people)\*

- Adults with learning disabilities and/or autism\*
- People with drug or alcohol use issues\*
- People on probation
- People in prison
- Migrants, refugees, asylum seekers
- Sex workers
- Children with Special educational needs and disabilities\*
- Adults with long term health conditions, disabilities (including SMI) and/or sensory impairment(s)\*
- Older People in care homes\*
- Gypsy, Roma and Traveller communities\*
- Other (describe below)

(\*as identified in the Surrey COVID Community Impact Assessment and the Surrey Health and Well-being Strategy)

Age

## Describe here the considerations and concerns in relation to the programme/policy for the selected group.

As of January 2022, 8,921 children and young people received a form of travel assistance. 7,246 of them (81%) are provided with transport such as coaches, taxis and minibuses. For the 7,246 cohort provided with travel assistance in the form of a means of transport in January 2022, the age breakdown is as follows:

- 145 are aged 0 to 4
- 6,403 are aged 5 to 15
- 527 are aged 16 to 19
- 171 are aged 19 and over

The following potential impacts have been identified from these proposals based on age: **Journey times –** Varying the upper limits on journey times may lead to potential negative impacts. Concerns were raised by stakeholders through the consultation, such as impacts on children and young people's health and wellbeing, including feeling tired and distressed following their journeys, leading to subsequent impacts on their ability to focus on their learning when they arrive at their education setting and ability to engage fully in family life. Children and young people who live over 45 minutes away from their school/college, or pupils of education settings based outside of Surrey, particularly children in Key Stage 1 (ages 5 to 7), are most likely to be impacted.

A potential positive impact of this change is through increased use of shared transport for such journeys, supporting children and young people to socialise with peers.

**Broadening travel assistance options** – Some children and young people will be able to access broader travel assistance options such as bikeability, driving lessons and TfL Oyster cards will provide them greater choice on ways to get to school or college, while also building travel independence skills for later life.

Concerns were raised by stakeholders about prioritising independent travel among younger age groups, such as 6-year-olds, which could lead to increased anxiety for them and their families about travelling to and from their education setting safely.

De-emphasising the use of private transport, and promoting changes to greener, more sustainable methods of travel and transport, such as walking, cycling and public transport, could benefit some children and young people's health and wellbeing. According to the National Institute for Health Research, children who switched to walking and cycling to school between the ages of 7 and 14 had healthier body weights than those who continued to travel to school by car, with benefits being even greater for children and young people from some deprived areas<sup>1</sup>. It is recognised that this may not be feasible or practical for some service users with additional needs, and there may still be some cases where private transport is the only option.

**Collection points** – Through the consultation, some parents and carers have expressed concerns about the suitability of collection points for use by younger children. Parents and carers of children and young people with additional needs were much more likely to express concern compared to parents and carers of children and young people in mainstream education. This includes the extent to which the child or young person would be safe, and feel safe, to use a collection point, and the ability of adults to balance dropping off and picking up their child from a collection point while picking up siblings from other education settings. Questions were also raised about responsible adults for accompanying younger children to collection points.

**Provision of travel assistance for under 5s** – It is proposed that discretionary assistance will only be offered to children about to start Reception at age 4 if extenuating circumstances have been demonstrated. This means that children aged 0 to 3 will no longer have access to transport. Currently this affects 162 children who are 4 years old, and 16 children who are 0 to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> School children who switch to walking or cycling may have a healthier body weight, National Institute for Health Research, September 2021, <u>NIHR Evidence - Schoolchildren who switch to walking or cycling may have a healthier body weight -</u> <u>Informative and accessible health and care research</u>

### **Equality Impact Assessment**

3 years old, 178 children in total. This figure is likely to change by the start of the 2022/23 academic year in September 2022.

For children who are 4 years old beginning Reception, their families may not start them in Reception at the beginning of the academic year. This could:

- Delay children accessing education;
- Be destabilising for Reception classes where children are joining throughout the year, particularly for specialist Reception classes with children with SEND.

Ceasing provision for 0- to 3-year-olds may affect these children being able to access early years education, including early intervention education placements, particularly where transport is a barrier.

**Post-16 statement** – Service users aged 16 and over will be impacted by moving to a focus on independent travel over the provision of private hire vehicles. The Council will exercise discretion over the travel assistance it will provide to young people aged 16 to 19 with additional needs to help them transition to adulthood and explore independent travel. Details will be set out in a new post-16 policy statement for home to school travel assistance.

This means that some young people of this age who have received services to date may have their service withdrawn, subject to appropriate notice periods. This statement also covers young people aged 19 to 25 who continue to be supported through their EHCPs.

This change in approach is designed to equip young people with the skills and independence they need in the long term to access social, educational, employment and leisure opportunities. It is, however, recognised that some young people with complex needs will continue to require some form of support from the service.

**Post-16 bursaries** – For young people aged 16 to 19 who qualify for travel assistance from the Council, bursaries will be introduced to support young people and their families to make their own transport arrangements to develop independence and prepare for adulthood. As with the post-16 statement, this approach aims to give young people longer term skills for independence and determine the travel arrangements to their education setting that works best for them.

## Describe here suggested mitigations to inform the actions needed to reduce inequalities.

To mitigate these impacts, we will:

- Engage and communicate with families to inform them of the changes to policy and likely impact ahead of the new academic year starting in September 2022. This will include the introduction of a new guide for parents, carers and professionals working with children and families that sets out the Council's policy in plain English to manage expectations of what the Council will and will not provide.
- Work with schools to inform and promote alternative travel options and support to enable pupils to continue accessing to their placements.
- Where a route has been identified as suitable for collection points to be introduced, a further 4 week consultation will be undertaken with the families, children and young people on that route to ensure that the proposed arrangements are appropriate, for example, the location of the collection point. The Council will also take into account individual circumstances or needs which may mean a collection point is not appropriate for the individual to use.
- Where the Council proposes to depart from national guidance on journey times when planning routes, decisions will ensure that the planned route is not of such length that the pupil is unable to learn properly. Consideration will be given to the child's age and stage of development. The 45-minute maximum planned journey time for primary-aged pupils contained in national guidance will be maintained and only exceeded in certain circumstances, such as journeys which enable a child to attend the setting which best meets their needs.
- Continue to assess eligibility for travel assistance on a case-by-case basis to establish if travel assistance is necessary based on the needs and circumstances of the child and family.

- Where appropriate, work with schools, colleges and families during the summer term and the new academic year to develop and enable independent travel opportunities. This includes promoting ITT, and other travel assistance options, for post-16 students.
- Continue to use the Council's discretion to determine if 0- to 3-year-olds require travel assistance under extenuating circumstances.
- Work to place more very young children, where possible, on our Early Years Inclusion Pathway to enable more of them to attend mainstream education settings and reduce demand for specialist school places, with associated demand for transport.
- Engage families and other stakeholders as the post-16 bursary offer is implemented to review its effectiveness.
- Continue as part of our placement strategy to develop and extend the local post-16 offer for both pupils with and without SEND to provide sufficient provision in Surrey.
- Explore use of technology to support and improved customer experience for children, young people and families.

# What other changes is the council planning/already in place that may affect the same groups of residents? Are there any dependencies decision makers need to be aware of?

Over the next five years, we are investing £139m to create more local education provision so children and young people can be educated closer to home, reducing demand for travel assistance services.

For under 5s, we are undertaking extensive work to create and identify provision with investment in improving support and resources at existing education settings. The aim is for more children with SEND to be able to access education at their local school, reducing the need to travel and for the council to facilitate travel arrangements.

Similar work is underway with post-16 establishments to improve the study programmes available locally, ensuring improved choice of study locally rather than courses that require considerable travel to access them.

### Any negative impacts that cannot be mitigated?

There are no negative impacts that cannot be mitigated.

### **Disability**

## Describe here the considerations and concerns in relation to the programme/policy for the selected group.

Of those children and young people who use H2S TA services, just over 4,000 have EHCPs. As of January 2022, 4,011 pupils were provided with transportation in vehicles:

- 3,983 use either a mini-bus or taxi, while 28 use a coach. 36 children and young people were given alternative travel assistance, such as season tickets.
- 107 are aged 0 to 5, 3,224 are aged 5 to 15, 509 are aged 16 to 18 and 171 are aged 19 and over.

**Broadening travel assistance options** – Some of the broader travel assistance options being considered, such as bikeability and Oyster cards, are likely to be unsuitable for some children and young people with additional needs. Some of the respondents to the consultation survey suggested some children would not have the capacity or capability to understand the concept of travelling independently, including the specific options being proposed in the consultation, meaning this would be unworkable in practice for them. Parents were concerned with the level of risk this could expose their child to.

There were also concerns raised in the consultation about the policy encouraging the use of public transport, particularly for children with autism and are unable to communicate verbally, leading to their child's safety potentially being compromised.

**Collection points** – 88% of parents or carers of children and young people with SEND said they would not consider their child using collection points for using transport to get to school or college as this would create barriers for them to access education. Reasons respondents gave for this included:

- The physical or cognitive needs of the child or young person in making the journey to and from a collection point increasing levels of personal risk and distress for them.
- Anxieties precluding children and young people with SEND from staying safe, particularly for autistic children and young people, and those with anxiety.
- Dangers for children who could not communicate verbally, exposing them to safeguarding risks.
- Changes to routine for some children and young people could trigger sensory reactions.
- Inaccessibility for some children and young people with specific medical needs.
- Greater risk of exposure to Covid for more clinically vulnerable children and young people from gathering in groups at collection points – increased exposure to Covid for clinically vulnerable.

**Journey times** – Varying the upper limits on journey times may lead to potential negative impacts. Concerns were raised by stakeholders through the consultation, such as impacts on children and young people's health and wellbeing, including feeling tired and distressed following their journeys, leading to subsequent impacts on their ability to focus on their learning when they arrive at their education setting and ability to engage fully in family life. In line with national guidance, the Council will need to continue ensuring transport solutions are appropriate so children are unstressed when they arrive at school. Children and young people who live over 45 minutes away from their school/college, or pupils of education settings are based outside of Surrey, particularly children in Key Stage 1 (ages 5 to 7), are most likely to be impacted. **Reduction in notice period –** The introduction of a shorter notice period for withdrawal of transport provision could have potential negative impacts for children and young people with additional needs. This includes children with autism whose wellbeing could be affected by disruption to their transport routine. The likelihood of this happening is lower as we anticipate more 'mainstream' students being affected given students with additional needs are normally eligible for transport provision under different circumstances.

**Medical and health interventions –** The introduction of operational standards will be beneficial for children and young people with complex medical needs to maximise the safety of those

children so they always receive the appropriate support to travel to their education setting with the right equipment and a skilled Personal Assistant.

**Reduced reliance on one child per vehicle transport –** Provision of individual transport will still apply for children and young people with medical needs and for those children with bespoke one-to-one support in their education or training venues. Some students with SEND will be offered access to shared transport and other travel assistance options, supporting. These will be assessed based on the needs and circumstances of the child and family.

**Safeguarding policy for use of transport** – There may be potential impacts for some children and young people with additional needs. For some children where behaviours may potentially put drivers and other passengers at risk, transport may be withdrawn meaning accessing their education setting may become more challenging.

## Describe here suggested mitigations to inform the actions needed to reduce inequalities.

To mitigate these impacts, we will:

- Continue to develop support and expertise available to children, young people and families to enable safer travel on public transport.
- Where the Council proposes to depart from national guidance on journey times when planning routes, decisions will ensure that the planned route is not of such length that the pupil is unable to learn properly. Consideration will be given to the child's age and stage of development. The 45-minute maximum planned journey time for primary-aged pupils contained in national guidance will be maintained and only exceeded in certain circumstances, such as journeys which enable a child to attend the setting which best meets their needs.
- Where appropriate, deliver ITT as bespoke training for individuals to ensure they learn to travel independently and minimise any potential impact relating to their SEND to ensure capacity is in line with demand. Young people will be given the opportunity to learn the necessary skills to travel independently at their own pace and will reflect the specific route and environment they will be expected to use. Schools, families and the young person will have the opportunity to feed back during the training process to establish when the young person is suitable to begin travelling independently. As part of the training, young people will be assessed as to whether they can demonstrate and understand how to deal with unplanned situations and how to keep safe.
- Where a route has been identified as suitable for collection points to be introduced, a further 4 week consultation will be undertaken with the families, children and young people on that route to ensure that the proposed arrangements are appropriate, for example the location of the collection point. The Council will also take into account individual circumstances or needs which may mean that a collection point is not appropriate for an individual pupil to use, including for those pupils with additional needs where it is unfeasible for them to access a collection point. Following a decision to introduce a collection point, the Council will provide not less than 6 weeks notification to families (which includes any school holidays that fall in the 6 week period) before the collection point is established. It is proposed that once a collection point route has been established, that route will remain a collection point route and no further specific consultation will be undertaken. This means that any pupils joining the route will be informed that it is a collection point route and they will be expected to use the collection point. Families will have the opportunity to make representations in the usual way and these will be determined using existing processes.
- Review the needs of children with and without SEND receiving transport provision on a case-by-case basis where they are at risk of having this provision withdrawn due to behaviour issues which may place other service users or staff delivering the service at

### **Equality Impact Assessment**

some safeguarding risk. If transport has been withdrawn due to behaviour issues, we will work with the children, young people and families to provide Independent Travel Allowance to enable alternative means of travel assistance to be secured so they can continue accessing their education setting while we work with the school to review arrangements.

• We will work with families through the EHCP and Annual Review process to identify opportunities to develop independent travel skills as early in their life as appropriate that will reduce future dependency on family members and increase access to opportunities for all family members, improving overall quality of life for those families.

# What other changes is the council planning/already in place that may affect the same groups of residents? Are there any dependencies decision makers need to be aware of?

As with 'Age', over the next five years, we are investing £139m to create more local education provision so children and young people can be educated closer to home, reducing demand for travel assistance services. This includes the creation of more local specialist places across Surrey.

### Any negative impacts that cannot be mitigated?

There are no negative impacts that cannot be mitigated.

### 3. Recommendation

Based your assessment, please indicate which course of action you are recommending to decision makers. You should explain your recommendation below.

- Outcome One: No major change to the policy/service/function required. This EIA has not identified any potential for discrimination or negative impact, and all opportunities to promote equality have been undertaken
- Outcome Two: Adjust the policy/service/function to remove barriers identified by the EIA or better advance equality. Are you satisfied that the proposed adjustments will remove the barriers you identified?
- **Outcome Three: Continue the policy/service/function** despite potential for negative impact or missed opportunities to advance equality identified. You will need to make sure the EIA clearly sets out the justifications for continuing with it. You need to consider whether there are:
- Sufficient plans to stop or minimise the negative impact
- Mitigating actions for any remaining negative impacts plans to monitor the actual impact.
- **Outcome Four: Stop and rethink the policy** when the EIA shows actual or potential unlawful discrimination. (For guidance on what is unlawful discrimination, refer to the <u>Equality and</u> <u>Human Rights Commission's guidance and Codes of Practice on the Equality Act</u> concerning employment, goods and services and equal pay).

### **Recommended outcome:**

Outcome Two

### **Explanation:**

The proposed changes to the H2S TA policy ensure the council delivers its statutory obligations for H2S TA. They will impact on stakeholders in positive and negative ways. Where an impact restricts an individual's attendance at their education setting, we will review each case individually to consider the most appropriate approach to travel assistance for them and ensure we meet our duty to provide suitable transport that enables eligible children to reach their school or college without such stress, strain or difficulty that prevents them from benefitting from their education.

### 4. Action plan and monitoring arrangements

| Item | Initiation | Action/Item  | Person/people                       | Target  | Update/Notes   | Open/          |
|------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| item | Date       |  | Actioning                           | Completion Date                                     |  | Closed/Ongoing |
| 1    | May 2022   | Engage and communicate<br>with families to inform them<br>of the changes to policy and<br>likely impact ahead of the<br>new academic year starting<br>in September 2022.   | Eamonn<br>Gilbert                   | End August<br>2022                                  |  | Open           |
| 2    | May 2022   | Work with Family Voice<br>Surrey to produce a new<br>guide for parents, carers<br>and professionals who work<br>with children and families<br>that sets out the Council's<br>policy in plain English to set<br>expectations of what the<br>Council will and will not<br>provide. | Eamonn<br>Gilbert                   | June 2022   | May/June 2022 – Launch parent<br>guide with policy updates and<br>operational guidance, following<br>further stakeholder<br>engagement.  | Open           |
| 3    | May 2022   | Work with schools to inform<br>and promote alternative<br>travel options and support<br>to enable pupils to continue<br>accessing to their<br>placements. A<br>communications strategy<br>will be developed to support<br>this.  | Eamonn<br>Gilbert/Abbey<br>Cortazzi | Ongoing –<br>becomes<br>business-as-<br>usual (BAU) | This will be an ongoing activity<br>to identify support in line with<br>the new policy. We will engage<br>schools via the Primary,<br>Secondary and Special Phase<br>Councils. | Ongoing        |
| 4    | May 2022   | Where a route has been<br>identified as suitable for<br>collection points to be<br>introduced, a further 4-<br>week consultation will be<br>undertaken with the  | Eamonn<br>Gilbert                   | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU                            | Consultation with stakeholders<br>will occur on a case-by-case<br>basis as new collection points<br>are considered.  | Ongoing        |

Insert your action plan here, based on the mitigations recommended. Involve your Assessment Team in monitoring progress against the actions above.

| Item | Initiation | Action/Item  | Person/people     | Target                   | Update/Notes   | Open/          |
|------|------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------|
|      | Date       | families, children and young<br>people on that route to<br>ensure that the proposed<br>arrangements are<br>appropriate, for example,<br>the location of the collection<br>point. The Council will also<br>take into account individual<br>circumstances or needs<br>which may mean a<br>collection point is not<br>appropriate for the<br>individual to use.<br>It is proposed that once a<br>collection point route has<br>been established, that route<br>will remain a collection point<br>route and no further specific<br>consultation will be<br>undertaken. This means that<br>any pupils joining the route<br>will be informed that it is a<br>collection point route and<br>they will be expected to use<br>the collection point. | Actioning         | Completion Date          |  | Closed/Ongoing |
| 5    | May 2022   | Where the Council<br>proposes to depart from<br>national guidance on<br>journey times when<br>planning routes, decisions<br>will ensure that the planned<br>route is not of such length<br>that the pupil is unable to<br>learn properly.  | Eamonn<br>Gilbert | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU | Engagement with stakeholders<br>will occur on a case-by-case<br>basis as route planning<br>progresses. | Ongoing        |

## Equality Impact Assessment

| Item | Initiation | Action/Item  | Person/people     | Target                   | Update/Notes   | Open/          |
|------|------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------|
|      | Date       | Consideration will be given<br>to the child's age and stage<br>of development.<br>The 45-minute maximum<br>planned journey time for<br>primary-aged pupils<br>contained in national<br>guidance will be maintained<br>and only exceeded in<br>certain circumstances, such<br>as journeys which enable a<br>child to attend the setting<br>which best meets their<br>needs. | Actioning         | Completion Date          |  | Closed/Ongoing |
| 6    | May 2022   | Continue to assess<br>eligibility for travel<br>assistance on a case-by-<br>case basis to establish if<br>travel assistance is<br>necessary based on the<br>needs and circumstances of<br>the child and family.  | Eamonn<br>Gilbert | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU | New and existing service users<br>will be assessed against the<br>new policy so the service can<br>work with them to identify the<br>most appropriate solution for<br>their needs and circumstances. | Ongoing        |
| 7    | May 2022   | Work to place more very<br>young children, where<br>possible, on our Early Years<br>Inclusion Pathway to enable<br>more of them to attend<br>mainstream settings and<br>reduce demand for<br>specialist school places,<br>with associated demand for<br>transport.   | Carol Savedra     | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU |  | Ongoing        |

| Item | Initiation<br>Date | Action/Item   | Person/people<br>Actioning | Target<br>Completion Date | Update/Notes | Open/<br>Closed/Ongoing |
|------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 8    | May 2022           | Where appropriate, work<br>with schools, colleges and<br>families during the summer<br>term and the new academic<br>year to develop and enable<br>independent travel<br>opportunities. This includes<br>promoting ITT, and other<br>travel assistance options,<br>for post-16 students. | Eamonn<br>Gilbert          | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU  |              | Ongoing                 |
| 9    | May 2022           | Engage families and other<br>stakeholders as the post-16<br>bursary offer is<br>implemented to review its<br>effectiveness.   | Eamonn<br>Gilbert          | August 2022               |              | Open                    |
| 10   | May 2022           | Continue as part of our<br>placement strategy to<br>develop and extend the<br>local post-16 offer for both<br>pupils with and without<br>SEND to provide sufficient<br>provision in Surrey.   | Eamonn<br>Gilbert          | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU  |              | Ongoing                 |
| 11   | May 2022           | Explore use of technology<br>to support and improved<br>customer experience for<br>children, young people and<br>families.  | Eamonn<br>Gilbert          | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU  |              | Ongoing                 |
| 12   | May 2022           | Where appropriate, expand<br>and deliver ITT as bespoke<br>training for individuals to<br>ensure they learn to travel<br>independently and minimise<br>any potential impact<br>relating to their SEND to<br>ensure capacity is in line<br>with demand                                   | Eamonn<br>Gilbert          | Ongoing –<br>becomes BAU  |              | Ongoing                 |

## Equality Impact Assessment

| Item | Initiation | Action/Item                  | Person/people | Target          | Update/Notes                    | Open/          |
|------|------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
|      | Date       |                              | Actioning     | Completion Date |                                 | Closed/Ongoing |
|      |            | Young people will be given   |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | the opportunity to learn the |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | necessary skills to travel   |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | independently at their own   |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | pace and will reflect the    |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | specific route and           |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | environment they will be     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | expected to use.             |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | Schools, families and the    |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | young person will have the   |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | opportunity to feed back     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | during the training process  |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | to establish when the young  |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | person is suitable to begin  |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | travelling independently.    |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | As part of the training,     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | young people will be         |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | assessed as to whether       |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | they can demonstrate and     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | understand how to deal with  |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | unplanned situations and     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | how to keep safe.            |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | Review the needs of          |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | children with and without    |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | SEND receiving transport     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | provision on a case-by-case  |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | basis where they are at risk |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | of having this provision     |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | withdrawn due to instances   | Eamonn        | Ongoing –       | This will be require continuous |                |
| 13   | May 2022   | of behaviour which may       | Gilbert       | becomes BAU     | review in line with the new     | Ongoing        |
|      |            | place other service users or | Gilbert       | Decomes DAU     | policy.                         |                |
|      |            | staff delivering the service |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | at some safeguarding risk.   |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | If transport has been        |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | withdrawn due to             |               |                 |                                 |                |
|      |            | safeguarding risks to other  |               |                 |                                 |                |

| Item | Initiation<br>Date | Action/Item  | Person/people<br>Actioning | Target<br>Completion Date | Update/Notes | Open/<br>Closed/Ongoing |
|------|--------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|      |                    | passengers, we will work<br>with the children, young<br>people and families to<br>provide Independent Travel<br>Allowance to enable<br>alternative means of travel<br>assistance to be secured so<br>they can continue<br>accessing their education<br>setting while we work with<br>the school to review<br>arrangements. |                            |                           |              |                         |

### 5a. Version control

| Version Number | Purpose/Change   | Author         | Date          |
|----------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| 1              | First draft completed.   | Adam Whittaker | 28 March 2022 |
| 2              | Second draft completed with Executive Director input                                     | Adam Whittaker | 29 March 2022 |
| 3              | Updated to reflect outcomes of the public consultation.                                  | Adam Whittaker | 5 April 2022  |
| 4              | Updated further following feedback from Executive Director and Director of Commissioning | Adam Whittaker | 8 April 2022  |

The above provides historical data about each update made to the Equality Impact Assessment.

Please include the name of the author, date and notes about changes made – so that you can refer to what changes have been made throughout this iterative process.

For further information, please see the EIA Guidance document on version control.

### 5b. Approval

| Approved by   | Date approved |
|---|---------------|
| Head of Service – Hayley Connor, Director of<br>Commissioning | 11 April 2022 |
| Executive Director – Rachael Wardell                          | 11 April 2022 |
| Cabinet Member – Denise Turner-Stewart                        | 11 April 2022 |

### EIA author: Adam Whittaker

### 6c. EIA Team

| Name            | Job Title                                   | Organisation          | Team Role                              |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| Adam Whittaker  | Senior Strategy and<br>Policy Lead          | Surrey County Council | Equality Impact Assessment author      |
| Eamonn Gilbert  | Assistant Director,<br>Commissioning        | Surrey County Council | Service lead and subject matter expert |
| Chris McShee    | Admissions and<br>Transport Manager         | Surrey County Council | Subject matter expert                  |
| Tracey Coventry | Transport Co-<br>ordination Team<br>Manager | Surrey County Council | Subject matter expert                  |

you would like this information in large print, Braille, on CD or in another language please contact us on:

Tel: 03456 009 009

Textphone (via Text Relay): 18001 03456 009 009

SMS: 07860 053 465

Email: <a href="mailto:contact.centre@surreycc.gov.uk">contact.centre@surreycc.gov.uk</a>

This page is intentionally left blank

Annual Travel Assistance Policy Statement for Learners Aged 16 to 19 in Further Education and Continuing Learners Aged 19 to 25

Version FINAL v1.3

**Approved by Rachael** 

Wardell

Date: 31 May 2022

## About this document

| Title               | Annual Travel Assistance Policy Statement for Learners<br>Aged 16 to 19 in Further Education and Continuing<br>Learners Aged 19 to 25                              |
|---------------------|--|
| Purpose             | This policy statement gives information about the schemes and support available within Surrey for the provision of college travel assistance aged 16-19 and 19-25. |
| Approved by         | Rachael Wardell  |
| Date                | 31 May 2022  |
| Version number      | V1.3   |
| Status              | Final  |
| Review<br>frequency | 12 months  |

## **Version Control**

| Date Issued: | Version        | Summary of Changes | Created by   |
|--------------|----------------|--------------------|--|
| 31/05/2022   | Final v<br>1.3 | First Issued       | Hayley<br>Connor,<br>Chris<br>McShee,<br>Eamonn<br>Gilbert |
|              |                |                    |  |
|              |                |                    |  |

### Intended Audience

This document has been issued to the following people for Review (R) Information (I) and Review and Sign off (S). The Child in Need procedure is mandatory and must be shared with all staff and partners working with Children in Need and their families.

| Name      | Position | S/R/I |
|-----------|----------|-------|
| Residents | N/A      | 1     |
|           |          |       |
|           |          |       |
|           |          |       |
|           |          |       |

## Contents

### Contents

| About this document |   | 2  |
|---------------------|---|----|
| 1.                  | Introduction                                      | 4  |
| 2.                  | 16 – 19 Travel Assistance                         | 4  |
| 3.                  | 19 – 25 Travel Assistance                         | 5  |
| 4.                  | Concessionary Fares and Travel Assistance Schemes | 7  |
| 5.                  | Restrictions on Concessionary Fares               | 8  |
| 6.                  | Independent Travel Training                       | 8  |
| 7.                  | Traineeships and Apprenticeships                  | 9  |
| 8.                  | Assessment of Eliglibility                        | 9  |
| 9.                  | Financial Contributions                           | 10 |
| 10.                 | Collection Points                                 | 10 |
| 11.                 | Independent Travel Allowance                      | 11 |
| 12.                 | Travel Fund and Surrey County Council Bursary     | 11 |
| 13.                 | Appeals   | 13 |
| 14.                 | Other Important Contacts                          | 16 |
| 15.                 | College and Six-Form Travel Assistance Provision  | 17 |

# 1. Introduction

The Council's annual Post 16 Policy Statement is a county-wide policy which applies equally to all districts and boroughs and electoral divisions. The policy and the practice that results from it are intended to be consistent across Surrey and enable greater consistency of practice and equity of provision of home to school travel assistance for pupils aged 16-25. It will encourage the use of more environmentally sustainable forms of transport, supporting young people to walk, cycle and use public transport such as local buses and trains.

Local authorities do not have to provide free or subsidised post-16 travel support but do have a duty to prepare and publish an annual transport policy by the 31<sup>st</sup> May each year. This statement specifies the arrangements for the provision of transport and/or other support that a local authority considers necessary to facilitate the attendance of young people of sixth form age receiving education or training. In determining the Surrey policy we have taken into account all relevant matters including the Council's aims and objectives to support independence and prepare young people for adulthood, and where appropriate employment. Surrey is also committed to reducing emissions and improving Air Quality, to improve the quality of life for all our residents. This links to our Climate Change Strategy, please see link below:-

https://www.surreycc.gov.uk/community/climate-change/what-are-we-doing/climatechange-strategy

This policy statement gives information about the schemes and support available within Surrey for the provision of college travel assistance aged 16-19 and 19-25. It outlines the transport schemes and assistance available for post 16 learners who live and study in Surrey or those learners who live in Surrey and attend an educational establishment outside of the county if it is the nearest provider offering the appropriate course.

This document is the current policy of Surrey County Council. It will be reviewed annually and republished on the 31<sup>st</sup> May each year.

The full national Home to School Transport guidance is set out for reference on the link below:-

Post-16 transport and travel support to education and training (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Further information regarding Surrey's commitment can be found by accessing the statutory school age travel assistance policy: -

https://www.surreycc.gov.uk/schools-and-learning/schools/transport/under-16/are-youeligible

# 2. 16 – 19 Travel Assistance

The 16-19 Travel Assistance Policy applies to learners aged 16 to 19 and to learners aged over 19 who are continuing a course started before their 19<sup>th</sup> birthday. The Council will only provide travel assistance for learners of sixth form age where it considers that travel

assistance has been demonstrated as necessary to enable the young person to reasonably access their education or training provision.

When determining whether the need for travel assistance has been demonstrated, the Council will have regard to, amongst other things:

- whether the student is currently in receipt of any funding from the 16-19 Bursary Fund and to what value;
- whether the young person has received travel training, is able to travel independently and his/her ability to access public transport;
- the nature of the young person's special educational needs, disability and/or learning difficulty. This includes the physical ability of the young person to walk, accompanied as necessary by a responsible adult to the learning provision or a pickup point;
- distance and journey time from the young person's home to establishments of education and training;
- the cost of assistance and alternative means of transport;
- the nature of the route or alternative routes which the young person could reasonably be expected to take;
- the reasons why a young person wishes to attend one establishment rather than another;
- whether the establishment is named in the student's EHCP and whether there are alternative suitable schools or colleges that the student could attend;
- supporting evidence from professionals involved with the young person and their family;
- if there is a nearer education provision which is suitable and can provide the same or similar qualification(s) or course;
- the best use of the council's resources;
- transport links the ease of access to public transport;
- the distance measurement between home and learning placement.

#### N.B. This is not an exhaustive list and requests will be considered on a case by case basis.

When travel assistance is provided, it will normally only be provided at the start and end of the school/college day, for example in a Further Education college setting a shuttle bus service may be used, rather than individual taxi services. Pupils may have to wait for either the next shuttle bus or until the end of the school/college day to access homeward travel.

Only in exceptional circumstances connected to an individual's learning difficulties and/or disabilities and where no alternative mode of travel is available, will taxi travel be considered, normally on a shared taxi basis. Solo transport provision will only be considered for those pupils in receipt of funded Independent Personal Support Budget (IPSB) funding or those that present with complex medical and/or health needs.

## 3. 19 – 25 Travel Assistance

# Assistance with transport for students over the age of 19 with learning difficulties or disabilities

The Council's duty and powers in relation to post-19 (19 to 25) travel assistance apply to

#### Annual Travel Assistance Policy Statement for Learners

young people with special educational needs and disabilities aged between 19 and 25 inclusive who have an Education Health and Care Plan.

The Council is required to provide assistance where needed to students who are in attendance at a local authority maintained or assisted further or higher education institutions or an institution within the further education sector. The Council must also provide assistance where necessary to students with EHCPs where the Council has secured the provision of education or training at an institution outside the further and higher education sectors and the Council is providing boarding accommodation in connection with that education or training. In these cases, the Council will consider whether assistance with travel is necessary to enable the young adult to maintain attendance at their education placement. If it is identified that assistance is necessary, then there would be no charge/ financial contribution expected from the young adult.

The post-19 (19 to 25) Home to School Travel Policy will be focused upon a needs-led approach in which the individual needs of each young adult are assessed to inform the appropriate form of travel support, as we move away from standard provision in favour of a policy which recognises that young people are, in many cases, more capable of achieving independent travel than pupils of statutory school age.

The overall intention of the adult transport duty is to ensure that those with the most severe disabilities with no other means of transportation are able to undertake further education and training after their 19th birthday to help them move towards more independent living.

For post-19 students starting a new course, you must evidence why it is necessary for the Council and not the student to make travel arrangements. To assess this and understand the individual circumstances, we would need to know:

- the nature of the route, or alternative routes, which the student could reasonably be expected to take to college;
- what other arrangements you have considered or tried and why they are not suitable;
- if there is a family member or carer who is willing and able to transport the student and if not, why it would not be possible or reasonable for them to do so;
- whether the student is in receipt of higher rate mobility component of the Personal Independence Payment or Disability Living Allowance - the purpose of which is to assist those who have mobility problems, with severe difficulty walking or who need help getting around outside. We would normally expect this benefit to be fully utilised and if there are any factors limiting its use you should provide details of them;
- whether there is a 'motability' vehicle for which the student may or may not be the driver;
- whether the student has support from the Council's social care department to assist with travel;
- any other needs or circumstances that you consider need to be taken into account and the Council consider any recent supporting evidence that you provide.

If travel assistance is provided, contribution towards the cost of travel assistance will not apply.

The council will consider whether to exercise its discretion in exceptional circumstances to pay all or part of the reasonable travelling expenses of a young adult with an EHCP attending an institution outside the further education sector or which is not a council-assisted or maintained institution based on the individual circumstances including the factors set out

above.

# 4. Concessionary Fares and Travel Assistance Schemes

#### 16 to 17 Saver Railcard

This is a national scheme that offers 16 and 17 year olds a 50% discount on standard anytime, off peak, advance and season tickets. The 16 to 17 Saver costs £30 and is valid for one year or until your 18<sup>th</sup> birthday, whichever comes first. Full details and an online application can be found on the <u>16 to 17 saver website</u>.

#### Student Fare Card Scheme

Surrey County Council offers this scheme which enables young learners aged 17 to 18 to travel on buses and trains at reduced fares for journeys to and from school/college. The student fare card costs £25 and is valid from 1 September until the end of the following August. <u>Apply for a Student Fare Card</u> on the Surrey County Council website.

#### Post-16 travel assistance policy

In extenuating circumstances, where travel assistance has been demonstrated as necessary, we may offer support to children and young people to travel to their educational placement, in the form of:-

- SCC post-16 transport bursary\*
- Bus pass
- Train pass
- Training to cycle independently (reimbursement of bicycle and safety equipment), subject to agreement by parent/carer
- Independent travel training, fully funded and offered on a 1-2-1 basis
- Other bespoke travel options that enable travel and the development of travel skills and independence, e.g. Travel Buddy.
- Driving lessons (age dependant)
- Provision of a private bus, coach or minibus
- Shared contract transport vehicle (coach, minibus, taxi) using collection point
- Shared contract transport vehicle (coach, minibus, taxi) using home collection
- Provision of taxis or licensed private hire car (in exceptional circumstances)

\*The Council will exercise discretion to provide travel assistance in the form of an SCC post-16 transport bursary to support families and young people to make their own transport arrangements to develop independence and prepare for adulthood pathways.

If transport assistance is agreed, an application will be required to be submitted each year so that the Council can re-assess entitlement to travel assistance in-line with the current statement.

# 5. Restrictions on Concessionary Fares

The <u>Bus Student Fare Card Scheme</u> allows 16 to 18 year old Surrey students in full time education to travel on Surrey buses for the under 16s fare on **single and return tickets only**. A student fare card can only be used to travel to and from school or college, however the following bus companies have agreed to charge the under 16 rate for any journey which starts or finishes in the 11 boroughs of Surrey including evenings, weekends and school/college holidays.

- Arriva (service Surrey and West Sussex)
- Cobham Chatterbus
- Compass Bus
- Falcon Buses
- First
- Hallmark Connections Students (16 to 19) travelling on Hallmark buses can redeem student/child fares with just their college/university student card
- London General
- Metrobus
- Quality Line
- Safeguard
- Southdown
- Stagecoach
- White Bus Services

Please note that London Bus services do not accept the student fare card. A <u>list of eligible</u> <u>bus journeys</u> are listed.

The <u>Surrey 17 to 18 Train student fare card</u> allows 17 to 18 year old Surrey students in fulltime education to buy a season ticket (only for travel to and from home school/college) at a reduced rate of 1/3 off the standard adult cost. Season tickets are available for seven days (minimum), one month, and between one month and on year. You can also use the card to buy single and return tickets after 6pm during the week and at weekends for leisure journeys.

The start, finish and transfer stations must all be on the <u>qualifying stations</u> list. In addition, the journey must start or finish at one of the stations in **bold** print on the qualifying stations list and be made via the rail lines specified on the Student Fare Card <u>train map</u>.

This scheme is available for those students who are unable to benefit from the 16 to 17 Saver Card available nationally.

# 6. Independent Travel Training (ITT)

In line with the Council's aims and objectives to support independence and prepare young people for adulthood, and where appropriate employment, ITT will be expanded as an option. The Council will identify young people, and those who will be transitioning from compulsory education into Post 16 and above who could benefit from ITT and contact their families with a view to undertaking an ITT assessment.

An ITT assessment will be carried out with the support of the family and/or school, to confirm the suitability of the young person for the 1-2-1 ITT programme, taking into account the following criteria:

- The likelihood of the pupil being eligible for SEN transport under the 16 to 19 policy
- Existing level of independent travel skills
- The age of the pupil
- The distance between home and school
- The SEND of the pupil
- The route which the young person would need to undertake
- Journey times using public transport and the complexity of the journey
- The frequency of the journeys required.

This assessment would take place before the pupil undertakes the ITT programme, which would last for approximately four to six weeks. During the programme, the pupil will travel to and from their education or training provision each day with their dedicated one to one ITT trainer both in the morning and afternoon from the home to the school or college and vice versa.

During the period when a pupil is taking part in the ITT, this will be their travel assistance offer. At the end of the ITT programme, the Council will review the pupil's progress with the family to decide if it is appropriate for the pupil to continue to travel independently. If it is not appropriate for the pupil to travel independently, their travel assistance offer will be reviewed. Although the vast majority of young people are successfully supported to achieve and benefit immensely from becoming independent travellers, it is however acknowledged that for some young people, due to the nature of their SEND, ITT will not be appropriate. Where a young person successfully completes the ITT programme, they will receive a Post 16 Bursary or their public transport fares will be funded.

### 7. Traineeships and Apprenticeships

If a young person is accepted onto an apprencticeship or traineeship and the Council assesses a young person aged 16 to 19 years as eligible for travel assistance under its policy, the assistance offered in the first instance will be in the form of a post-16 transport bursary to support families and young people to make their own transport arrangements as they transition to employment.

### 8. Assessment of Eliglibility

In extenuating circumstances, where travel assistance has been demonstrated as necessary, the Council may offer support to children and young people to travel to their educational placement. It is important to note that an application for post-16 travel assistance should be submitted each year so that the Council can re-assess entitlement based on its existing eligibility criteria.

### 9. Financial Contributions

Where it is agreed that travel assistance is required, we will ask students aged 16-19 or their parents/carers to contribute towards the transport costs. For the academic year 2022/2023 the contribution will be as follows:

- £581.40 for students whose families are in receipt of the maximum Working Tax Credit and/or who continue to meet the eligibility criteria for Free School Meals; students in care; care leavers; those on Income Support/Universal Credit in their own right; disabled young people who receive Employment Support Allowance/Universal Credit and either Disability Living Allowance or Personal Independence Payment in their name; or
- £801.80 for all other students.

Where a Post 16 Transport SCC bursary has been agreed the financial contribution will not apply.

### 10. Collection Points

Collection points are similar to bus stops, where the Council identifies designated pick-up and drop-off locations for the pupil to meet the bus or taxi rather than offering a door-to-door service. This reduces the time needed for the route to pick up the students and supports young people to become more independent and better prepares them for adulthood.

The Council will assess individual needs to determine suitability of routes for collection points. In most cases, collection points will be considered for young people attending mainstream settings.. The Council will also ensure that it is aware of any individual circumstances which may mean that a collection point is not appropriate for a student or students on that route due for example to their additional needs.

Achieving this level of independence will not be possible for some young people with the most complex SEND needs, and in some cases parent/carers' own mobility or disability may impact on them being able to accompany their child to a collection point. Where this is the case, the ambition for the service is to improve the range of options available for young people to take responsibility of their own travel assistance where this is desired and appropriate. In such circumstances, the Council will carefully consider and assess the individual young person's needs as well as the mobility and or disability of their parents/carers.

All collection points will be assessed in advance for their suitability.

- Wherever an existing bus stop can be legally used as a collection point, it will be
- Minibuses can stop to collect and drop off on yellow and double yellow lines; vehicles cannot stop on red routes, white zig zags (near a zebra crossing) or school keepclear hatchings
- The driver always plans not to cause obstructions to other road users while making a drop off or collection and will try to stop in parking areas or bays
- Collections or drop-off are always made kerb side
- Each collection point is physically assessed before being used in service; a driver will go out and access to see if the location is safe (for example, a well-lit public location,

not too close to a junction or on the brow of a hill)

- The drivers complete dynamic risk assessments at the time of collections or / drop offs in the eventuality of any changes (new road layouts, another road user in the stopping space) and will slightly adjust the collection point if it is unsafe to stop.
- A collection point should not be more than one mile form the home address

Where a route has been identified as suitable for collection points to be introduced, a further 4 week consultation will be undertaken with the families and young people on that route to ensure that the proposed arrangements are appropriate, for example the location of the collection point. Once a collection point route has been established, that route will remain a collection point and no specific consultation will be undertaken. This means that any pupil or student joining the route will be informed that it is a collection point route and they will be expected to use the collection point. Families will have the opportunity to make representations via the Council's appeals process.

### 11. Independent Travel Allowance

An Independent Travel Allowance (ITA) in the form of mileage reimbursement may be offered to parents/carers of all pupils who are entitled to travel assistance where this offers best value for money to the County Council. The mileage rates to be used will be set in line either with Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (HMRC) rates, or, agreed on an individual basis with carers where the alternative would be high-cost individual transport. Mileage will be calculated by the Council, payment for mileage will be paid after the contribution amount is exhausted. Acceptance of an ITA also means that the contribution charge is not applied.

# 12. Travel Fund and Surrey County Council Bursary

Outlined below are two types of bursary schemes highlighted in this policy statement:

- Young people can access a bursary to help with education-related costs if they are aged between 16-19 or post-19. These can be accessed via a college or sixth form provider.
- Where the Council assesses a young person aged 16 to 19 years as eligible for travel assistance under its policy, the assistance offered in the first instance will be in the form of a Post 16 transport bursary to support families and young people to make their own transport arrangements, unless due to severity of need or a requirement for specialist transport means this is not appropriate. Parents and young people have the right to appeal.

#### The 16 – 19 Bursary Fund

What is a bursary for?

A bursary is money that you, or your education or training provider, can use to pay for things like:-

- clothing, books and other equipment for your course,
- transport and lunch on days you study or train

#### 16 to 19 Bursary Fund: Overview - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

The 16 to 19 Bursary Fund provides financial support to help young people overcome specific barriers to participation so they can remain in education. You could get a bursary to help with education-related costs if you're aged 16 to 19 and:

- studying at a publicly funded school or college in England not a university (a publicly funded school is one that does not charge you for attending it);
- on a training course, including unpaid work experience.

#### There are **2 types** of **<u>16 to 19 bursaries</u>**:

1. A bursary of up to £1,200 a year for young people in one of the defined vulnerable groups below:

- you are in or you recently left local authority care;
- you get Income Support or Universal Credit because you're financially supporting yourself;
- you get Disability Living Allowance (DLA) in your name and either Employment and Support Allowance (ESA) or Universal Credit;
- you get Personal Independence Payment (PIP) in your name and either ESA or Universal Credit.

2. Discretionary bursaries which institutions award to meet individual needs, for example, help with the cost of transport, meals, books and equipment. Your education or training provider decides how much you get and what it is used for. **If you are 19 and over**, you will only be eligible for a discretionary bursary so could get this if you either:

- are continuing on a course you started aged 16 to 18 (known as being a '19+ continuer');
- have an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) Your school or college will have their own criteria for discretionary bursaries. They will look at your individual circumstances this usually includes your family income.

Ask student services at the educational establishment about their criteria and any evidence you will need. Schools and colleges are responsible for managing both types of bursary.

Young people who want to apply for support from the bursary fund should contact their chosen school or college to make an application.

**School Bursary Funding** - Contact your Head of Sixth Form or Bursar in the first instance For bursary support at colleges, contact Student Services at:

#### Brooklands College

- Email: info@brooklands.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01932 797901

#### East Surrey College

- Email: clientservices@esc.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01737 788444

#### Esher College

- Email: info@esher.ac.uk
- Telephone: 0208 398 0291

#### Godalming College

- Email: college@godalming.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01483 423526

#### Guildford College Group

- Email: info@guildford.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01483 448585

#### **NESCOT**

- Email: studentfinance@nescot.ac.uk
- Telephone: 0208 394 3033

#### **Reigate College**

- Email: enquiries@reigate.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01737 221118

#### Strode's College

- Email: welfare@strodes.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01784 437506

#### University College for the Creative Arts

- Email: advicefarn@ucreative.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01252 722441

#### Woking College

- Email: wokingcoll@woking.ac.uk
- Telephone: 01483 761036

### 13. Appeals

Parents/carers of young people who live in Surrey and who wish to appeal a decision that did not grant Travel Assistance in regard to one of the following, may apply for their case to be considered at a Stage 1 appeal in relation to any of the following:

- The young person has not been offered home to school/college travel support, but you believe your individual circumstances are so exceptional that assistance should be provided, OR
- The young person has been offered travel support, but you disagree with the mode of assistance provided.

During an appeal about an application for travel assistance, travel assistance will not be provided to the young person unless the appeal concerns the travel arrangements offered,

in which case the offered arrangements will be available pending the appeal decision. Where the appeal concerns a change to existing travel arrangements, then the previously agreed travel arrangements will continue until the review is complete

#### Stage one: Case review by a senior officer

Parents/carers must complete a stage one appeal form on which they must indicate whether they believe the original decision to be wrong or whether they wish their case to be considered as an exception to the policy. The form must be returned with details of the case within 20 working days from receipt of the original decision.

The written request should detail why the parent/carer believes the decision should be reviewed and give details of any personal and/ or family circumstances they believe should be considered.

Within 20 working days of receipt of the written request a senior officer, who was not involved with making the original decision, will review the case. More complex cases may sometimes exceed the

20 working day turnaround time for review.

The senior officer will write to the parent/carer, normally within five working days of the review, setting out:

- the decision reached
- how the review was conducted
- information about other departments and/ or agencies that were consulted as part of the process
- what factors were considered
- the rationale for the decision reached and
- information about how the parent/carer can escalate their case to stage two (if appropriate).

Where possible, applications for review at stage one of the review process should be accompanied by independent supporting evidence such as from a GP or consultant, a social worker, the police, other local authority officers and copies of relevant court orders as appropriate.

#### Stage two: Case review by an independent panel

If the parent/carer remains unhappy with the decision at stage one of the appeal, they can complete a 'Stage 2 appeal form' to request that their case is escalated for consideration by an independent panel.

The independent appeal panel will be independent of the original and stage one decisionmaking process (but are not required to be independent of the local authority) and suitably experienced. Panel members may include officers of the local authority along with Surrey county councillors. Including officers on independent panels will strengthen the experience and knowledge of the panel and allow appeals to be heard more rapidly as there will be a larger number of panel members to draw on. County councillors will continue to be part of appeal hearings.

Requests for a stage two appeal must be made within 20 working days from receipt of the

local authority's stage one written decision.

Stage two appeals will normally be considered within 40 working days of receipt of the parent/carers request for it to be escalated. Any additional supporting documents should be supplied by the parent at least 10 working days prior to the review hearing date. A copy of the paperwork that has been submitted to the stage two appeal panel will be sent to the parent at least seven working days prior to the review.

The parent/carer will be asked to indicate on the 'Stage 2 appeal form' whether or not they wish to attend the appeal to present their case verbally. An officer for the local authority will also be invited to present the local authority's case. Parent/carers are not required to attend and if they do not indicate that they wish to attend, the review will be scheduled to be heard in their absence.

The stage appeal panel will give equal consideration to all case reviews whether conducted in the presence of all parties or heard in the absence of one/both parties. If the panel considers that further information is required, the case will be adjourned so that the information can be made available

The clerk at the stage two appeal will write to the parent/carer, normally within five working days of the review, setting out:

- the decision reached
- how the review was conducted
- information about other departments and/ or agencies that were consulted as part of the process
- what factors were considered
- the rationale for the decision reached and
- information about the parent/carer's right to put the matter to the Local Government Ombudsman (see below).

Local Government Ombudsman

There is a right of complaint to the Local Government Ombudsman, but only if the complainant considers that there was a failure to comply with the procedural rules or if there are any other irregularities in the way the review has been handled.

Further advice is available at <u>www.lgo.org.uk or</u> on the Local Government Ombudsman advice line on 0300 061 0614.

If the complainant considers the decision of the independent panel to be flawed on public law grounds, the complainant may also apply for judicial review

### 14. Other Important Contacts

#### Surrey Student Fare Card

Telephone: 0300 200 1004 E-mail: <u>student.farecards@surreycc.gov.uk</u>

#### Home to School/College Transport Policy

Surrey Contact Centre Telephone: 03456 009 009 (8am to 6pm weekdays) Email: <u>contact.centre@surreycc.gov.uk</u>

For any changes to transport provided by Surrey County Council, please contact the Transport Coordination Centre 0300 200 1004 or email travel.assistance@surreycc.gov.uk

#### **Complaints Procedure**

Information about Surrey County Council's complaints procedure

# 15. College and Six-Form Travel Assistance Provision

The tables below contain information that relate to travel opportunities linked to colleges and sixth forms within Surrey, along with information on local travel assistance providers.

| College                          | Service   | Details  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Godalming College                | Subsidised bus services (£850 for full academic year):<br>1. Farnham via Frensham, Churt, Hindhead and Haslemere<br>2. Liss via Bordon, Headley and Grayshott | Full details can be found on Godalming College's website or contact the Finance Office: finance@godalming.ac.uk / 01483 423526         I         For more information and to get the bus token visit the Student Services Team at the College. |  |
| Guildford College                | Supported Learning Students can get bus tokens to aid in confidence building and independence.  |  |  |
| Cobham to Salesian<br>School Bus | A community minibus service transporting students from Cobham to Salesian School free of charge.  | Enquiries about the scheme to be directed to the school, please email<br>pcarr@salesian.surrey.sch.uk  |  |
| Strode's College                 | South Western Railways – exclusive season ticket fares  | Full details can be found at <u>Travel (windsor-forest.ac.uk)</u>  |  |

| Provider                       | Discounts/Concessions  | Further details and how to apply   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Stagecoach Unirider            | Subsidised Bus Fare Cards valid on any Stagecoach bus for any travel 7 days a week. Cards can be bought on a half termly, termly or annual basis. Available for the Guildford College Group, Farnborough College of Technology and Godalming College.  | See Stagecoach website for further information   |
| Southdown Student<br>Fare Card | Those aged between 16 & 19 can travel at the child rate on production of a Valid Student Fare Card. Surrey residents can use their Surrey Student Fare Card (see section 3.1). Those living elsewhere can apply directly to Southdowns Buses (cards cost £25 and are valid between 1 September 2020 and 31 July 2021). | For more information visit <u>Southdown Buses</u><br>website or apply for a <u>Southdown Buses</u><br><u>Student Fare Card</u> |

| Transport for London<br>(TfL) | <b>16+ Zip Oyster photocard</b> : Children aged 16 to 17 can get free and discounted travel on TfL services with a 16+ Zip Oyster photocard.   | Tfl 16+ Zip Oyster photocard  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                               | <b>Student Bus Pass:</b> Valid for one term and enable travel on all Abellio Surrey bus services 7 days a week during term time (including half term). Passes cost £200 per term (non refundable). | To download an application form go to <u>abellio-</u><br><u>surrey-student-bus-pass-application.pdf</u> |  |

Annual Travel Assistance Policy Statement for Learners